



NAME _____ DATE _____

ADDITION OR SUBTRACTION

Choose and explain solution strategies and record with a written addition or subtraction method.

1) $400 - 298 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Step - 1 :

My strategy:

$400 - 298$ is the same as $398 - 296$ (Note: Subtract 2 from both numbers).

| H | T | O |
|---|---|---|
| 3 | 9 | 8 |
| 2 | 9 | 6 |
| | | |

Step - 2 (classmate strategy expected):

$400 - 298 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$400 \xrightarrow{-100} \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \xrightarrow{\hspace{1cm}} 200 \xrightarrow{-100} \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \xrightarrow{+2} 102$

Explanation:

- Both strategies are effective.
- The students has to think to make the numbers in a suitable way to do subtraction without convert the place values in the first one.
- In the second one 'arrow way' one has to think at the end in a correct manner.