



NAME _____ DATE _____

ADDITION OR SUBTRACTION

Draw and label a tape diagram to show how to simplify the problem. Write the new number sentence and then subtract.

1) $792 - 199 = \underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$.

| | | |
|-----|-----|--|
| + 1 | 792 | $792 \xrightarrow{+1} 793$ |
| + 1 | 199 | $199 \xrightarrow{+1} \underline{\quad}$ |

2) $982 - 797 = \underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = 185$.

| | | |
|-----|-----|--|
| + 3 | 982 | $982 \xrightarrow{+1} \underline{\quad} \xrightarrow{+1} \underline{\quad} \xrightarrow{+1} \underline{\quad}$ |
| + 3 | 797 | $797 \xrightarrow{+1} \underline{\quad} \xrightarrow{+1} \underline{\quad} \xrightarrow{+1} \underline{\quad}$ |

3) $340 - 190 = \underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = 150$.

| | | |
|------|-----|---|
| + 10 | 340 | $340 \xrightarrow{+10} \underline{\quad}$ |
| + 10 | 190 | $190 \xrightarrow{+10} \underline{\quad}$ |

4) $420 - 190 = \underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$.

| | | |
|------|-----|---|
| + 10 | 420 | $420 \xrightarrow{+10} \underline{\quad}$ |
| + 10 | 190 | $190 \xrightarrow{+10} \underline{\quad}$ |